



TL431L

LINEAR INTEGRATED CIRCUIT

PROGRAMMABLE PRECISION REFERENCE

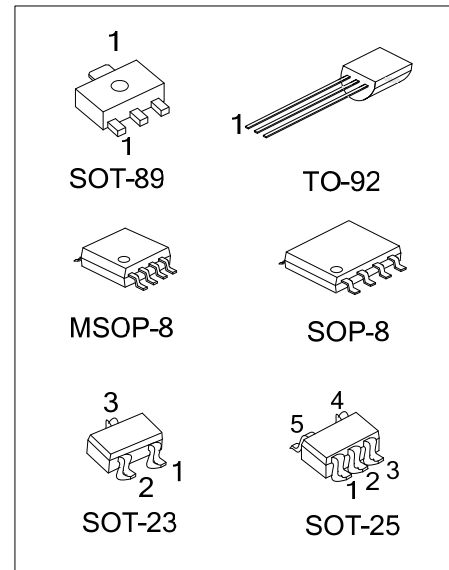
■ DESCRIPTION

The UTC **TL431L** is a three-terminal adjustable regulator with a guaranteed thermal stability over applicable temperature ranges. The output voltage may be set to any value between V_{REF} (approximately 2.5V) and 20V with two external resistors. It provides very wide applications, including shunt regulator, series regulator, switching regulator, voltage reference and others.

■ FEATURES

- *Programmable output Voltage to 20V.
- *Low dynamic output impedance 0.2Ω.
- *Sink current capability of 1.0 ~ 100mA.
- *Equivalent full-range temperature coefficient of 50ppm/ °C typical for operation over full rated operating temperature range.

■ ORDERING INFORMATION



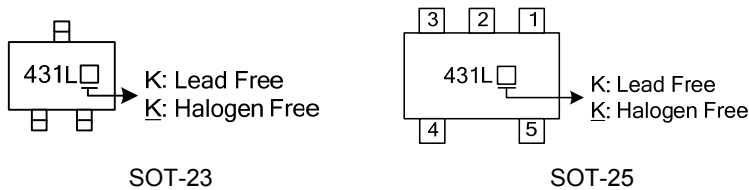
Lead-free: TL431LK
Halogen-free: TL431LG

Ordering Number			Pin Assignment								Package	Packing
Normal	Lead Free	Halogen Free	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8		
TL431L-AB3-R	TL431LK-AB3-R	TL431LG-AB3-R	R	A	K	-	-	-	-	-	SOT-89	Tape Reel
TL431L-AE3-R	TL431LK-AE3-R	TL431LG-AE3-R	K	R	A	-	-	-	-	-	SOT-23	Tape Reel
TL431L-AF5-R	TL431LK-AF5-R	TL431LG-AF5-R	X	X	K	R	A	-	-	-	SOT-25	Tape Reel
TL431L-S08-R	TL431LK-S08-R	TL431LG-S08-R	K	A	A	X	X	A	A	R	SOP-8	Tape Reel
TL431L-SM1-R	TL431LK-SM1-R	TL431LG-SM1-R	K	X	X	X	X	A	X	R	MSOP-8	Tape Reel
TL431L-SM1-T	TL431LK-SM1-T	TL431LG-SM1-T	K	X	X	X	X	A	X	R	MSOP-8	Tube
TL431L-T92-B	TL431LK-T92-B	TL431LG-T92-B	R	A	K	-	-	-	-	-	TO-92	Tape Box
TL431L-T92-K	TL431LK-T92-K	TL431LG-T92-K	R	A	K	-	-	-	-	-	TO-92	Bulk
TL431L-T92-R	TL431LK-T92-R	TL431LG-T92-R	R	A	K	-	-	-	-	-	TO-92	Tape Reel

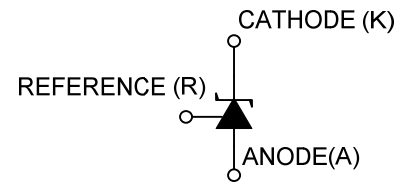
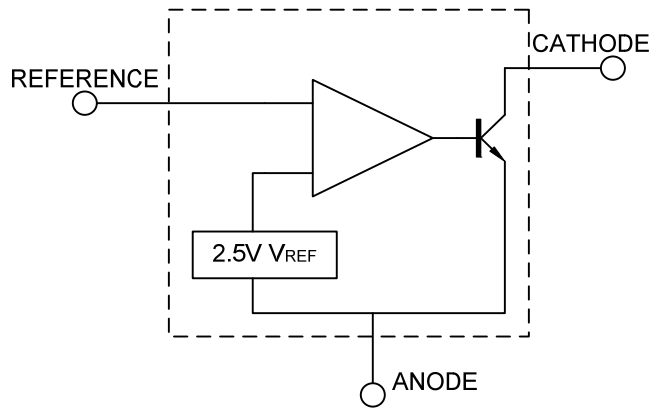
Note: Pin Code: K: Cathode A: Anode R: Reference X: No Connection

<p>TL431LK-AB3-R</p> <p>(1)Packing Type (2)Package Type (3)Lead Plating</p>	<p>(1) B: Tape Box, K: Bulk, R: Tape Reel, T: Tube (2) AB3: SOT-89, AE3: SOT-23, AF3: SOT-25, S08: SOP-8, SM1: MSOP-8, T92: TO-92 (3) G: Halogen Free, K: Lead Free, Blank: Pb/Sn</p>
---	---

■ MARKING (SOT-23/SOT-25)



■ BLOCK DIAGRAM



■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATINGS (Operating temperature range applies unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	20	V
Cathode Current Range (Continuous)	I_{KA}	-100 ~ +150	mA
Reference Input Current Range	I_{REF}	-0.05 ~ +10	mA
Operating Junction Temperature	T_J	150	°C
Operating Ambient Temperature	T_{OPR}	0 ~ +70	°C
Storage Temperature	T_{STG}	-65 ~ +150	°C

Note Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

■ RECOMMENDED OPERATING CONDITIONS

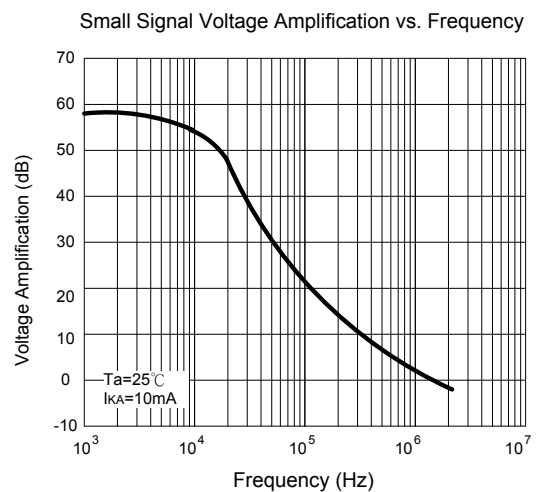
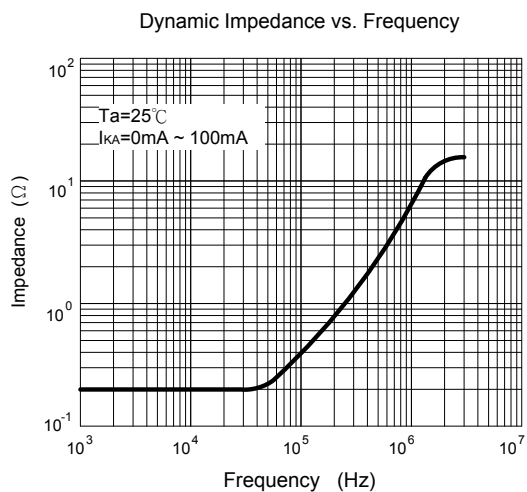
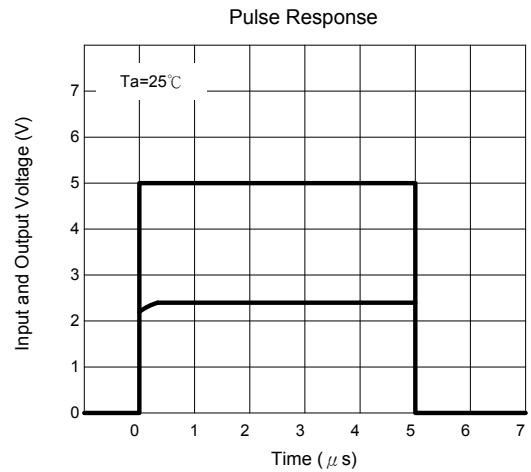
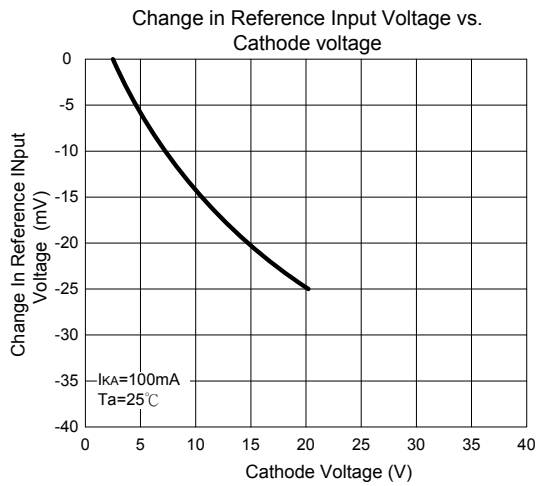
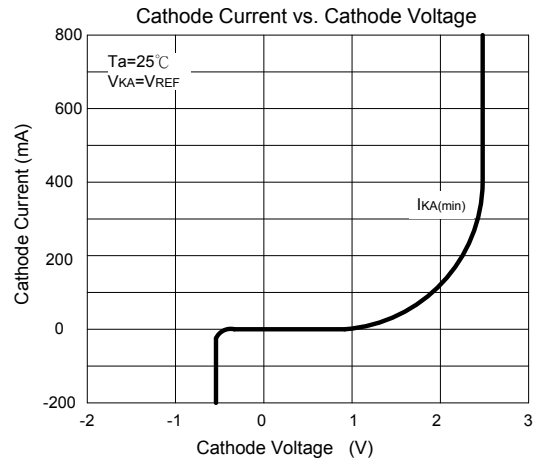
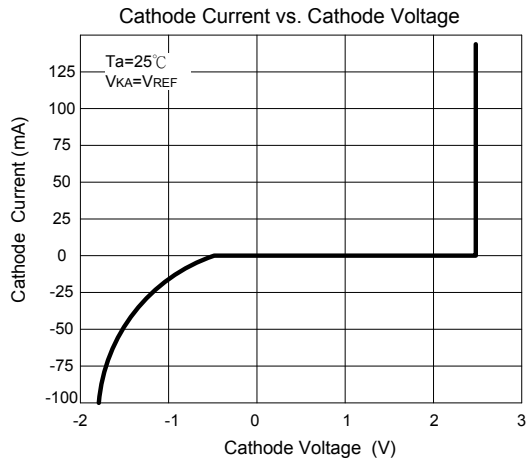
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Cathode Voltage	V_{KA}	V_{REF}		20	V
Cathode Current	I_{KA}	1		100	mA

■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS ($T_a=25^\circ\text{C}$, unless otherwise specified)

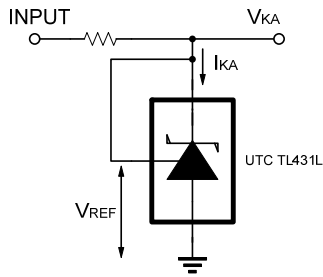
PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITIONS	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT
Reference Input Voltage	V_{REF}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$	2.450	2.50	2.550	V
Deviation of Reference Input Voltage Over temperature (note 1)	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta T$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $0 \leq T_A \leq 70$		4.5	17	mV
Ratio of Change in Reference Input Voltage to the Change in Cathode Voltage	$\Delta V_{REF}/\Delta V_{KA}$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}$ $\Delta V_{KA}=10\text{V} \sim V_{REF}$ $\Delta V_{KA}=20\text{V} \sim 10\text{V}$		-1.0 -0.5	-2.7 -2.0	mV/V
Reference Input Current	I_{REF}	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R1=10\text{k}\Omega, R2=\infty$		1.5	4	μA
Deviation of Reference Input Current Over Full Temperature Range	$\Delta I_{REF}/\Delta T$	$I_{KA}=10\text{mA}, R1=10\text{k}\Omega, R2=\infty$ $T_A=\text{full Temperature}$		0.4	1.2	μA
Minimum Cathode Current for Regulation	$I_{KA(MIN)}$	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}$		0.45	1.0	mA
Off-State Cathode Current	$I_{KA(OFF)}$	$V_{KA}=20\text{V}, V_{REF}=0$		0.05	1.0	μA
Dynamic Impedance	Z_{KA}	$V_{KA}=V_{REF}, I_{KA}=1 \sim 100\text{mA}$ $f \leq 1.0\text{kHz}$		0.15	0.5	Ω

Remark: Reference voltage of $\pm 1\%$ tolerance is also available per customer's request.

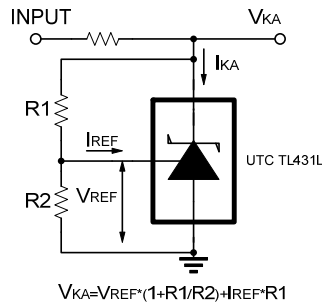
TYPICAL CHARACTERISTICS



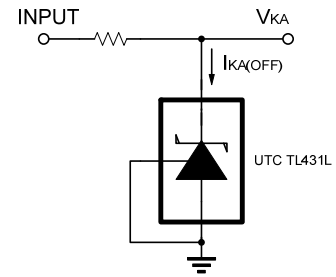
■ TEST CIRCUIT



Test Circuit For $V_{KA} = V_{REF}$

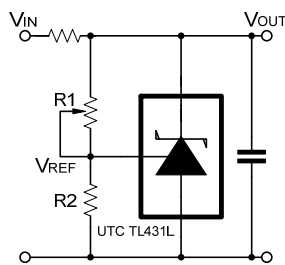


Test Circuit for $V_{KA} \geq V_{REF}$



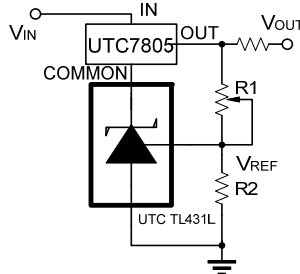
Test Circuit For $I_{KA(OFF)}$

■ APPLICATION CIRCUIT



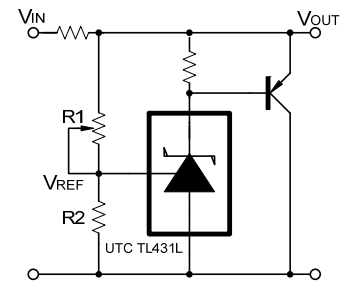
$$V_{OUT} = (1 + R1/R2) * V_{REF}$$

Shutdown Regulator



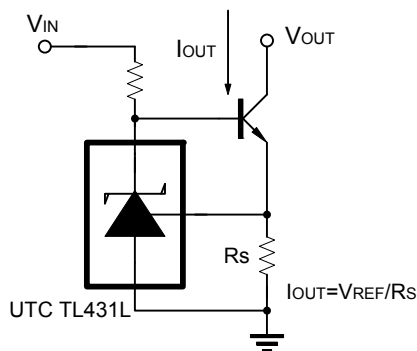
$$V_{OUT} = (1 + R1/R2) * V_{REF}$$

Output Control of a Three-Terminal Fixed Regulator

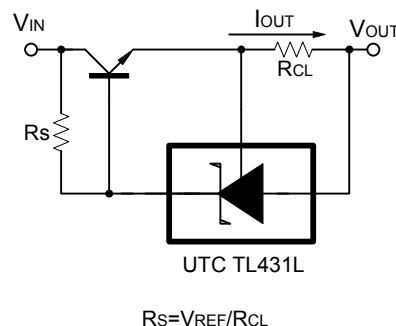


$$V_{OUT} = (1 + R1/R2) * V_{REF}$$

Higher-Current Shunt Regulator



Constant-Current Sink



$$R_s = V_{REF} / R_{CL}$$

Current Limiting or Current Source

UTC assumes no responsibility for equipment failures that result from using products at values that exceed, even momentarily, rated values (such as maximum ratings, operating condition ranges, or other parameters) listed in products specifications of any and all UTC products described or contained herein. UTC products are not designed for use in life support appliances, devices or systems where malfunction of these products can be reasonably expected to result in personal injury. Reproduction in whole or in part is prohibited without the prior written consent of the copyright owner. The information presented in this document does not form part of any quotation or contract, is believed to be accurate and reliable and may be changed without notice.