

# UNISONIC TECHNOLOGIES CO., LTD

# **US107**

Preliminary

CMOS IC

# POWER DISTRIBUTION SWITCH

# DESCRIPTION

The UTC **US107** is a power distribution switch. It is intended for applications such as USB where heavy capacitive loads and short-circuits are likely to be encountered. This family offers multiple devices with fixed current-limit thresholds for applications between 1.2A, 1.7A and 2.5A.

The R<sub>DS(ON)</sub> of the MOSFET switch is as low as 70m $\Omega$ .  $\overline{OC}$  is open-drain output report over-current or over-temperature event which has typical 9ms deglitch timeout period, also reports output reverse-voltage condition with typical 5ms deglitch timeout period.

The UTC **US107** incorporates protection circuits including current limiting circuit with foldback function, thermal shutdown circuit designed to prevent catastrophic switch failure due to increasing power dissipation when continuous heavy loads or short circuit occurs. Besides, a built-in charge pump is used to drive the N-channel MOSFET that is free of parasitic body diode to eliminate any reversed current flow across the switch when it is powered off.

The UTC **US107** is applied in high-side power protection switch, USB power management, USB host and self-powered bubs, USB bus-powered hubs, hot plug-in power supplies, battery-charger circuits.

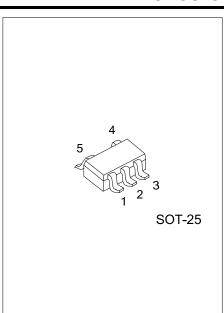
#### FEATURES

- \* Single power switch family
- \* Operating range: 3.0V~5.5V
- \* 130µA quiescent supply current
- \* 1µA maximum shutdown supply current
- \* 70mΩ high-side MOSFET
- \* 1mS typical rise time
- \* Under voltage lockout

- \* Logic level enable pin, available with Active-high or active-low version
  \* No reverse current when power off
- \* Output shutdown pull-low resister
- \* Deglitched open-drain over-current flag output ( $\overline{OC}$ )
- \* Output reverse-voltage protection

#### ORDERING INFORMATION

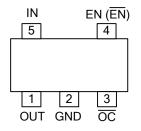
Ordering Number		Deekege	Pin Assignment					Docking	
Lead Free Halogen Free		Package	1	2	3	4	5	Packing	
US107xx	kL-AF5-R	US107xxG-AF5-R	SOT-25	0	G	OC	С	Ι	Tape Reel
Note: Pin As	Note: Pin Assignment: O: OUT G: GND OC: OC C: CE/CE I: IN								
US107xxt	G-AF5-R	(1) R: Tape R (2) AF5: SOT- (3) G: Haloge (4) L: Low, H: (5) A: 2.2A, B	-25 n Free High			Free,	L: Le	ad Free	



#### MARKING

US107A	US107B	US107C
U17Ax→	U17Bx	U17Cx
L: Low, H: High	↓ L: Low, H: High	↓ L: Low, H: High

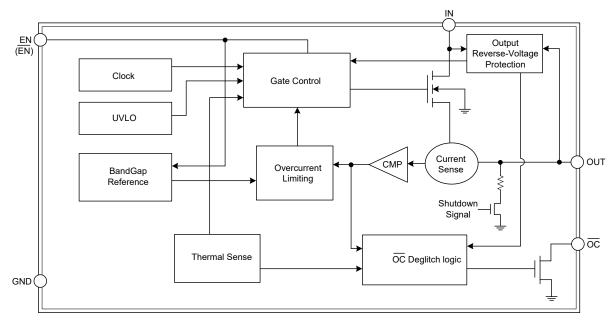
#### ■ PIN CONFIGURATION



# PIN DESCRIPTION

PIN NO.	PIN NAME	DESCRIPTION
1	OUT	Switch Output: Output MOSFET Source of switch. Typically connect to switched side of load.
2	GND	Ground
3		Over-Current: Open-Drain OC output.
4	EN(EN)	Enable: Logic level enable input. Make sure EN pin never floating.
5	IN	Input Supply: Output MOSFET Drain, which also supplies IC's internal circuitry. Connect to positive supply.

## BLOCK DIAGRAM





#### ■ ABSOLUTE MAXIMUM RATING (T<sub>A</sub>=25°C, unless otherwise specified)

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Supply Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	6	V
Output Voltage	V <sub>OUT</sub>	6	V
Output Current	Ι <sub>ΟυΤ</sub>	Internally Limited	
Enable Input	V <sub>EN</sub>	-0.3 ~ 6	V
Continuous Power Dissipation (Note 2)	PD	0.5	W
Junction Temperature	TJ	150	°C
Storage Temperature	T <sub>STG</sub>	-65 ~ +150	°C

Notes: 1. Absolute maximum ratings are those values beyond which the device could be permanently damaged. Absolute maximum ratings are stress ratings only and functional device operation is not implied.

2. Please refer to Minimum Footprint PCB Layout Section.

#### OPERATING RATINGS

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Supply Voltage	V <sub>IN</sub>	3.0 ~ 5.5	V
Operating Temperature	T <sub>A</sub>	-40 ~ +85	°C

# THERMAL DATA

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	RATINGS	UNIT
Junction to Ambient (Note 2)	θ <sub>JA</sub>	260	°C/W
Junction to Case	θ <sub>JC</sub>	85	°C/W



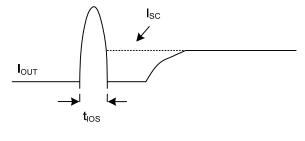
## ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (V<sub>IN</sub>=5V, C<sub>IN</sub>=1µF, C<sub>OUT</sub>=1µF, R<sub>L</sub>=10Ω, T<sub>A</sub>=25°C)

The device is not guaranteed to function outside its operating conditions. Parameters with MIN and/or MAX limits are 100% tested at +25°C, unless otherwise specified.

PARAMETER	SYMBOL	TEST CONDITI	MIN	TYP	MAX	UNIT	
Input Voltage Rage	V <sub>IN</sub>			3.0		5.5	V
Output MOS R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>	R <sub>DS(ON)</sub>				70	85	mΩ
Supply Current	I <sub>ON</sub>				130	190	μA
Shutdown Supply Current	I <sub>OFF</sub>				0.1	1	μA
Output Turn-on Rising Time	T <sub>ON</sub>	$R_L$ =10 $\Omega$ , 90% Settling	V <sub>IN</sub> =5V		1.4	1.8	ms
			V <sub>IN</sub> =3.3V		2	2.4	ms
		US107A		2.2	2.5	2.8	А
Over Current Trigger Point	ILIMIT	US107B		1.7	2.0	2.3	Α
		US107C		1.2	1.5	1.8	А
		US107A, V <sub>IN</sub> >3.5V and V <sub>OUT</sub> <1V			1.6		Α
Fold-Back Current	I <sub>SC(FB)</sub>	US107B, V <sub>IN</sub> >3.5V and	V <sub>OUT</sub> <1V		1.3		Α
		US107C, V <sub>IN</sub> >3.5V and	V <sub>OUT</sub> <1V		1.0		Α
EN Input Threshold-High V <sub>IH</sub>	VIH			1.2			V
EN Input Threshold-Low V <sub>IL</sub>	VIL					0.6	V
Shutdown Pull Low Resistance	R <sub>PD</sub>				300		Ω
Output Leakage Current	I <sub>O(LEAK)</sub>	EN="0", V <sub>OUT</sub> =0V			0.5	1	μA
V <sub>IN</sub> Under Voltage Lockout	V <sub>UVLO</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> Increasing		2.2	2.4	2.9	V
V <sub>IN</sub> Under Voltage Hysteresis	$\Delta V_{\text{UVLO}}$	V <sub>IN</sub> Decreasing			200		mV
Thermal Limit	T <sub>SD</sub>				140		°C
Thermal Limit Hysteresis	$\Delta T_{SD}$				20		°C
OC Deglitch	T <sub>D</sub>	OC Assertion or Deassertion		4	9	15	ms
OC Output Low Voltage	$V_{\text{OC}\_\text{OFF}}$	I <sub>oc</sub> =2mA				0.4	V
OC Off-State Current	I OC_OFF	V <sub>oc</sub> =5V				1	μA
Output Reverse-Voltage Trigger		V <sub>IN</sub> =5V		10	200	450	mV
Output Reverse-Current Trigger Point				200	400	800	mA
Output Reverse-Voltage Deglitch Time		V <sub>IN</sub> =5V		3	5	7	ms
t <sub>IOS</sub> Response Time to Short Circuit	t <sub>IOS</sub>	V <sub>IN</sub> =5V, See Figure 1,2			1.5		μs



# ■ ELECTRICAL CHARACTERISTICS (Cont.)





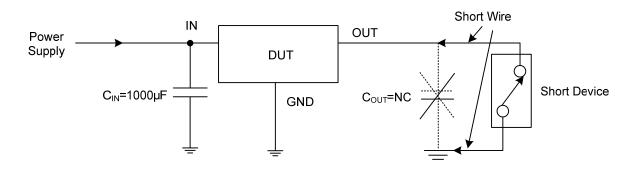


Figure 2

Note:

To exactly identify the short circuit characteristic of IC, avoid the test result interfered by parasitic inductor, output capacitor, and contact resistor. It is necessary to follow the recommendation as follows.

Please,

- 1. Add 1000 $\mu F$  of capacitor between  $V_{IN}$  and GND, and close to IC.
- 2. Remove output capacitor.
- 3. Shorter the short circuit device wire.
- 4. Measure output current (I<sub>OUT</sub>).



## FUNCTIONAL DESCRIPTION

#### Input and Output

IN (input) is the power supply connection to the logic circuitry and the drain of the output MOSFET. OUT (output) is the source of the output MOSFET. In a typical application, current flows through the switch from IN to OUT toward the load. Both OUT pins must be connected together to the load.

#### Thermal Shutdown

The thermal shutdown circuit is used to prevent damage occurs when the die temperature becomes higher than approximately 140°C. After 20°C of hysteresis, the switch will automatically restart if it enabled. When these devices are disabled or the fault is removed, the output and  $\overline{OC}$  signal will continue to cycle on and off.

#### Undervoltage Lockout

UVLO (Under-voltage Lockout) turns off the MOSFET switch once the input voltage falls below 2.2V, and the  $\overline{\text{OC}}$  is in active. If the input voltage exceeds approximately 2.4V, the switch will be turned on. Under-voltage detection functions only when the switch is enabled.

#### **Over Current Trigger Point**

The typical over current trigger point of UTC **US107** is 2.5A, 2A, 1.5A. There is foldback of current limit when  $V_{IN}$ >3.5V and  $V_{OUT}$ <1V.

#### **Output Reverse-Voltage Protection**

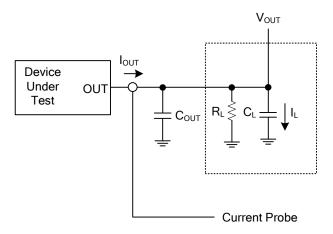
The output reverse-voltage protection turns off the MOSFET switch whenever the output voltage is higher than the input voltage by 20mV (typ) for 5ms (typ) and the MOSFET switch will turn on when output reverse-voltage condition is removed for 5ms (typ).

#### $\overline{\text{OC}}$ Function

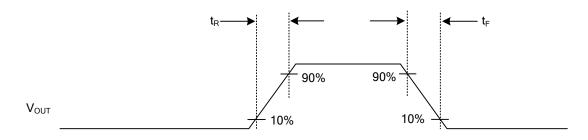
The  $\overline{OC}$  open-drain output is asserted (active low) when an over current condition is encountered after a 9ms deglitch timeout. The output remains asserted until the overcurrent condition is removed. Over temperature condition is also reported immediately by  $\overline{OC}$  open-drain output. In addition,  $\overline{OC}$  is also asserted (active low) in output reverse-voltage condition with typical 5ms deglitch timeout period until the output reverse-voltage condition is removed.



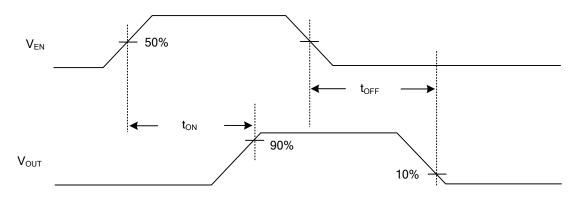
# TEST CIRCUIT



# TIMING DIAGRAMS



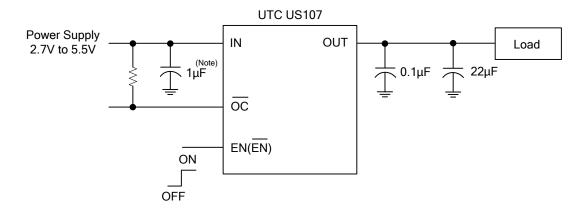
Output Rise and Fall Times



Switch Delay Times



# TYPICAL APPLICATION CIRCUIT



Note : 1µF of input capacitor is enough in most application cases. If the PCB trace of power rail to IN is long, larger input capacitor is necessary.

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